



Heaven
Earth
Time

Insights from 1st and 2nd Peter



HEAVEN

EARTH



TIME



Peter Introduces

Jesus, the Third Person of Triune God, eternal pre-existing in Heaven BEFORE the foundation of the world, is born of a human woman within our physical Earth into the very temporal world • He created at a precise “Fullness of Time” in our linear historical timeline

Genesis 1:1 “in the beginning God”

John 1:1 “Jesus was from the beginning”

Jude 25 our Savior Jesus Christ **BEFORE** all time
Now, and Forever

John 8:58-59 “before Abraham ever was **I AM**”

ἐγώ εἰμι *ego-eimi*

John uses 24 times

Isaiah 41:4 43:10 46:4

John 17:5 Father glorify me with the glory I had
BEFORE the world began

Colossians 1:16-17 by Jesus all things were created, He is
BEFORE all things and holds all together

John 6:33, 38, 62 8:23 “I came **down from Heaven**”

John 1:1-2 “Logos **was with God**, the Logos was God”

John 3:13 “Jesus **descended from Heaven**, then ascended”



*Luke 24:25-47 Jesus explained Moses and prophets **all about Himself***

*John 5:39-46 you know the Scriptures? **they testify of Me***

*John 13:19-17 I'm telling you **before it happens** so when it happens you will believe **I Am He***

ἐγώ εἰμί ego-eimi

John 14:8-9 Peter, "Show us the Father and that'll be enough for us"
Jesus, "If you've seen Me you HAVE seen the Father"

Hebrews 1:3 Jesus is the radiance of His glory and exact
representation of His **nature** [inherent substance]
ὑποστάσεως *hupo-staseos*

Hupostatic union = fully Divine + fully human

➔ 1st Timothy 3:16 **great is the mystery of Godliness revealed in flesh**

Jesus became that which was
already made in His image

ETERNAL HEAVEN

NO beginning

Extra-temporal

GOD's Majestic Realm

Has NO End

CREATED EARTH

"in the beginning God created ..."

TIME a physical function of creation

Designed specifically for mankind

Universe will "roll up like a scroll"

Elements will "melt with intense heat"

NEW Earth with NEW ouranos above

Eternal God from extra-temporal

enters physical limitations of Earth

"in the Fullness of Time" [Galatians 4:4]

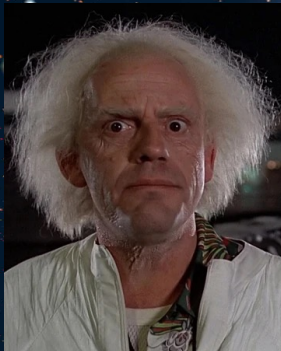
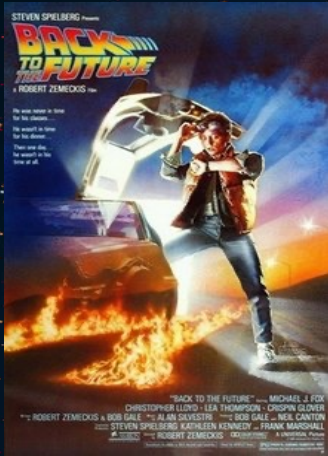
ETERNAL in HEAVEN

steps into Fullness of Time
[Galatians 4:4]

when exactly?



Remarkable Precision
Culmination of Prophecy
Confirmation of Scriptures

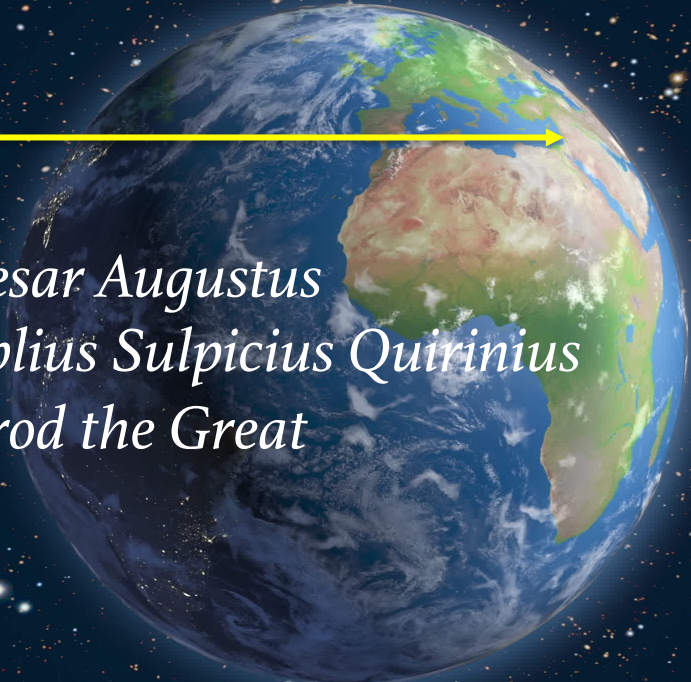



when exactly?

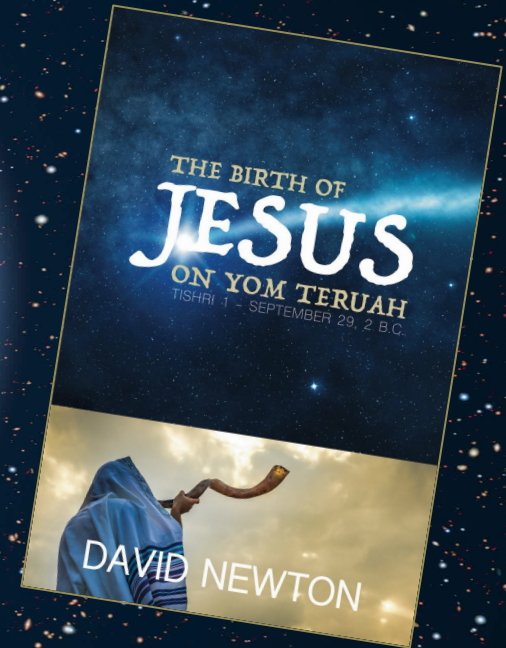


*“Marty, let’s say you want to go back and witness the birth of Christ ”
- Dr. Emmet Brown*

ONLY 1 WINDOW OF TIME FOR JESUS



*Caesar Augustus
Publius Sulpicius Quirinius
Herod the Great*



This past Friday sunset *Yom Teruah* *Feast of Blowing Trumpets*
Rosh Hashana
New Year's Day
Tishri 1



Remarkable Precision
Culmination of Prophecy
Confirmation of Scriptures



POINT-1 *Caesar Augustus*



Gaius Octavius

Sept. 23 63 BC

Crowned

Age 36 in 27 BC

Rome's First Emperor

Divi-Filius Augustus = divine son of August

Died

August 19 14 AD

Luke 2:1 *“A decree went out from Caesar Augustus”*

POINT-2 *Publius Sulpicius Quirinius*



53 BC to 21 AD

Born in Linuvium [near Rome]

Legate Governor Syrian Province

4 BC to 12 AD

Luke 2:1 “census FIRST took place Quirinius governor of Syria ”

POINT-3 *Herod the Great*



Son of Herod Antipater (Edomite)

Hasmoneans ruled Judea 140-63 BC

Conquered by Pompey in 63

He defeated Antigonus in **37 BC**

Roman Senate granted his title

Died *after lunar eclipse - before Passover* **1 BC**

Luke 1:5 Matt 2:1 *“In the days of Herod, king of Judea”*

3-Year Window

Caesar Augustus
Quirinius
Herod the Great



POINT-4 Zacharias in Temple in those 3 years

24 Priestly Rotations from 1st Chronicles 24

1-Jehoiarib

9-Jeshua

16-Immer

21-Jachin

2-Jedaiah

10-Shecaniah

17-Hezir

22-Gamul

3-Harim

11-Eliashib

18-Happizez

23-Delaiah

4-Seorim

12-Jakim

19-Pethahiah

24-Maaziah

5-Malchijah

13-Huppah

20-Jehezkel

6-Mijamin

14-Jeshebeab

7-Hakkoz

15-Bilgah

8-Abijah

First rotation *Jehoiarib* started when Titus destroyed Temple in 70 AD

Closest Abijah rotation-cycle to 2 BC = **July 13, 3 BC**

POINT-5 *Mary & Elisabeth*

Zacharias **July of 3 BC** "*Elisabeth will bear a son, name him John*"

Luke 1:26 "Now in Elisabeth's 6th month" **January of 2 BC**

Luke 1:41 "When Elisabeth heard Mary's greeting
the baby [John] leaped inside her womb"

John the Baptist born in **April 2 BC** [*40 weeks after July 3 BC*]

Jesus born 6 months after John *late September 2 BC*

Yom Teruah was Sept. 29

POINT-6 *Daniel 9 Timing*

DANIEL 9 70 Shabua for Israel

Decree to “Restore and Rebuild Jerusalem” to Meshiyach Nagid
7 and 62 = 69 weeks of years

Nehemiah (2:1) Artaxerxes Longimanus in 20th year of his reign
[465-445 BC] in Nisan *March 14, 445 BC*

7 *Shabua* = 49 yrs to 397 BC O.T. closes with Malachi
7 + 62 = 69 = 173,880 days to *April 6, 32 AD* [Nisan 10]

Daniel 9:26 *“Meshiyach will be cut off - but not for Himself”*
- Sir Robert Anderson *“THE COMING PRINCE”*

POINT-7 *Bethlehem Shepherds Outside*

Late September 2 BC weather

- HolidayWeather.com
- Accuweather.com
- WeatherSpark.com

Average Sept. temps = 72° and 61°

Average Sept. temps = 80° lots of sun

Average Sept. temps = 76° and 62°

Luke 2:8 - Bethlehem shepherders OUTSIDE with flocks on
balmy, clear, starry, eraly Fall evening

December in Bethlehem

High 55° Low 30° Jan. 1992 20-in. snow!

POINT-8 *Persian Parthian Magi*

Daniel 4:9 5:II *Rab-Mag = "Chief of Magi"*

Magi over Persia's coronations

Council of Magistanes [magistrate] selects kings

*Daniel's 7 shabua + 69 shabua in Magi resource-reference library
they figure charts, stars, maps about Daniel's Meshiyach-Nagid*

Matthew 2 *AFTER Jesus was born, Magi from East arrive*

Massive caravan - Parthian cavalry escort

Herod worried as Magi ask "where is He born King of Jews?"

Major insult to Herod who is Idumean [Edom]

POINT-8 *Age to Begin Ministry*

Numbers 4:3 *For **30 years of age** and up to 50 years old,
are all who enter the service to do the work
in the tent of meeting*

Luke 3:23 *When He began His ministry
Jesus was 30 years of age.*

POINT-9 *Persian Parthian Magi*

Herod asks scribes "*Where will Mashiach be born?*"

Micah 5:2 Bethlehem Ephrathat

Magi bring prophetic gifts to *paidion* in house
not *brephos* in manger

Gold [king)] Frankincense [priest] myrrh [burial embalm]

Isaiah 60:6 Jesus at 2nd Coming has Gold, frankincense, NO myrrh

Tetelistai

POINT-10 *Probability of Bethlehem*

Archaeologists: 1,000 population in 1st Century AD [30,000 today]

Micah: 700 years BC + Temple destroyed 70 AD = 770-yr window

Population models = 7 births/yr survived to adult x 770 yrs = **5,400 total**
50/50 M/F = **2,700 males** **12 tribes = 225 from Judah**
only 225 in all world history could be Messiah

Population Reference Bureau: *108 billion total people born in world history*
4.32 million born in those 770 yrs
225 Bethlehem males = 0.00005

POINTS 11-12-13 *Extra-Biblical Accounts*

| | | |
|------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Tertullian | <i>Augustus born 41 yrs before Jesus</i> | $43 \text{ BC} - 41 = 2 \text{ BC}$ |
| | <i>Died 15 yrs after</i> | $14 \text{ AD} - 15 = 2 \text{ BC}$ |
| | <i>Jesus born 28 yrs after Cleopatra death</i> | $30 \text{ BC} - 28 = 2 \text{ BC}$ |
| Irenaeus | <i>Jesus born in Augustus 41st year</i> | <i>Fall 3 BC to Fall 2BC</i> |
| Eusebius | <i>Jesus born in Augustus 42nd year</i> | <i>Fall 2 BC to Fall 1 BC</i> |
| | <i>Jesus born 28 yrs after Cleopatra death</i> | $30 \text{ BC} - 28 = 2 \text{ BC}$ |

SUMMARY

Everything Must Fit

John the Baptist born

April 29, 2 BC

Ministry starts Spring 29 AD

Jesus on Tishri 1 New Year

Sept. 29, 2 BC

Ministry starts Sept. 29 AD

Caesar Augustus, Quirinius, Herod

Magi arrive from Persia

Spring 1 BC

Herod kills 2 yr-olds Spring 1 BC

Herod dies prior to 1 BC Passover

Jesus at 3 Passovers

30-31-32 AD

John 2:13 6:4 12:1

Daniel's EXACT day

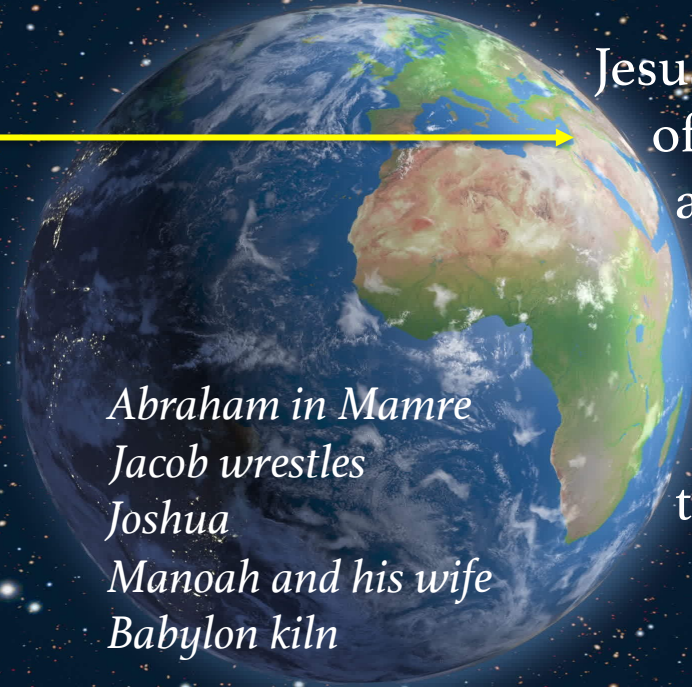
April 6, 32 AD

Jesus 31 ½ yrs [ministry 29-32 AD]

EVERYTHING DOES

Heaven Earth Time

Hupostatic Union



Jesus literally born human
of a woman 2 BC
also Eternal Pre-Existent
OUTSIDE Earth-Time

Fully Creator-God
One-and-the-Same with
the Father and Holy Spirit

Abraham in Mamre
Jacob wrestles
Joshua
Manoah and his wife
Babylon kiln

Jesus able to step into TIME

Heaven
Earth
Time

NEXT MONDAY

1st Peter 1:1-9

Foreknowledge

Living Hope

Imperishable Inheritance

Proof of Faith

Salvation Revealed in End Times

when Jesus is Revealed