

Bible Study Through
ROMANS
with Dr. Dave Newton

FIO

the wisdom of the prudent
is to **FIGURE IT OUT**

Proverbs 14:8

OUTLINE

Chaps 1-8

FAITH

1-3 Recognize our sin

BIG Problem!

4-5 How is one saved

BIG Gift!

6-8 Process of sanctification

NOW you know!

Chaps 9-11

HOPE

Can God love us without rescinding His Holy nature?

9 Israel's history

10 Israel's current situation

11 Israel's future [Part-1 Part-2 next week]

Chaps 12-16

LOVE

The *process of sanctification* in our lives.

12 Service to others

13 Respect government

14-15 One's conscience

16 Greetings/salutations

TONIGHT'S PLAN

CAPITVLVM XI

- Jewish people today
- Israel NEVER rejected by God
- Israel's Timeline to Today
- God Always Has Remnant
- Gentiles Included
- Olive Branch Grafting

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GOD'S PEOPLE WORLDWIDE [2018]

- Israel	6.2 million	40%
- U.S.A.	5.7 million	36%
- France	450,000	
- West Bank	420,000	
- Canada	390,000	
- U.K.	290,000	
- Argentina	180,000	
- Russia	165,000	
- Australia	123,000	

	2.0 million	13%

Romans 11:1-4

[segue] But as for Israel He says, "ALL THE DAY LONG I HAVE STRETCHED OUT MY HANDS TO A DISOBEDIENT AND OBSTINATE PEOPLE."

I say then, **God has not rejected His people**, has He? **May it never be!**
For I too am an **Israelite**, a **descendant of Abraham**, of the **tribe of Benjamin**.
God has not rejected His people **whom He foreknew**.
Or do you not know what the Scripture says in *the passage about Elijah*,
how **he pleads with God against Israel**?

"Lord, THEY HAVE KILLED YOUR PROPHETS, THEY HAVE TORN DOWN YOUR ALTARS,
AND I **ALONE AM LEFT**, AND THEY ARE SEEKING MY LIFE."

But what is the Divine response to him? **"I HAVE KEPT for Myself SEVEN THOUSAND MEN WHO HAVE NOT BOWED THE KNEE TO BAAL."**

Romans 11:1-4 *commentary*

God has NOT rejected His people **May it never be!** **Isaiah 65:1-8**

ISRAEL'S Start

Genesis 3:15

*"between your seed **and her seed**"*

ISRAEL CALLED

Genesis 12

Abram called directly/personally by God

ISRAEL NAMED

Genesis 32:28

Your name is no longer Yakob, but Israel

"strove with God & man, and prevailed"

ISRAEL NOTED

Exodus 4:22

Israel is my firstborn Son

ISRAEL DESCRIBED

Rev. 12:1-2

Great sign appeared in heaven

Woman clothed with the sun

The moon under her feet

On her head a crown of 12 stars [tribes]

She was with Child and she cried out

Being in labor and in pain to give birth

Paul: I too am an Israelite, descendant of Abraham, tribe of Benjamin.

God has not rejected His people ***whom He foreknew***

TIMELINE OF PROMISE KEPT

chronology

1490	EXODUS	<i>Entered Egypt as Joseph's family Departed Egypt as a Nation</i>
1445	CANAAN	<i>Entered-Conquered under Jehoshua</i>
1100	SAUL	<i>First King "like other nations"</i>
1050	JERUSALEM	<i>King David retakes the city from the Jebusites</i>
1004	TEMPLE	<i>King Solomon dedicates 1st Temple on Sukkot [Feast of Tabernacles] in Tishri [Fall]</i>
975	CIVIL WAR	<i>Judah "South" Israel "North" [Samaria]</i>
701	ASSYRIA	<i>Sennacherib's siege of Jerusalem/Judah but not conquered</i>
721		<i>Israel "North" Samaria conquered + exiled into captivity [Judah left alone]</i>
606	BABYLON	<i>Nebuchadnezzar siege of Jerusalem [Daniel-Hananiah-Mishael-Azariah exiled]</i>
597		<i>2nd siege of Jerusalem [10,000 exiled to Babylon]</i>
587		<i>3rd siege of Jerusalem [city captured, Temple destroyed]</i>
539	PERSIA	<i>Conquers Babylon [Daniel shows Cyrus Isaiah 45 – allows return/rebuild Temple]</i>
445	NEHEMIAH	<i>Artaxerxes Longimanus "decrees 'restore and rebuild Jerusalem' " [Daniel 9]</i>
332	ALEXANDER	<i>Conquers Persia [introduces Greek culture and language to Jewish life]</i>
167	MACCABEES	<i>Antiochus IV Epiphanes "abomination of desolation" in 2nd Temple</i>
164	RE-DEDICATION	<i>Temple cleansed [Hanukkah "Feast of Dedication" in winter - Kislev/Dec. [John 10:22]</i>
63	ROME	<i>Pompey conquers Judea</i>
40-20	PARTHIA	<i>Conquers Jerusalem [40] Herod retakes city [37] Herod expands Temple [20]</i>
2	JEHOSHUA	<i>Born in city of David, Bethlehem Ephrathah [Tishri 1, Yom Teruah]</i>
AD 6	COPONIUS	<i>Replaced Herod Archelaus - "Scepter departs Judah" [Genesis 49:10]</i>

chronology

AD 29	JEHOSHUA	<i>Begins ministry: Nazareth synagogue - Jordan River [Numbers 4:3, Luke 3:23]</i>
30	PASSOVER-1	<i>Jesus celebrates 1ST Passover with disciples [John 2]</i>
31	PASSOVER-2	<i>Jesus celebrates 2nd Passover with disciples [John 6]</i>
32	PASSOVER-3	<i>Jesus crucified on 3rd Passover of His ministry [John 11] – Raised on “First Fruits”</i>
	PENTECOST	<i>Church Age begins with Peter’s sermon and 3,000 ex-pat Jews believe in Jesus</i>
37-41	CALIGULA	<i>Pursues having his statue erected in Temple’s Holy of Holies</i>
66-73	ROME	<i>Jewish revolt against Rome</i>
70		<i>Titus Vespasian levels Jerusalem Temple “Not one stone left on another”</i>
73		<i>Final siege of Masada, Rome enters to find everyone dead from suicide</i>
90	JAMNIA	<i>Council defines/establishes key tenets of “Judaism”</i>
132	BAR-KOCHVA	<i>Jewish revolt defeats Romans 12th Legion - begins Temple rebuild</i>
135	HADRIAN	<i>Crushes Jewish revolt. Jerusalem flat - Capitolina Aelia + Jupiter temple “Palestina”</i>
313	CONSTANTINE	<i>Christianity “legalized” - Roman capital to Byzantium [Constantinople]</i>
378	THEODOSIUS	<i>Christianity “official” Roman religion</i>
570	MOHAMMED	<i>Born in Mecca - Islam conquers Syria [634] Jerusalem [637] Egypt [638] Persia [640] Northern Africa [689] Spain [711] – Islam advance stopped at Tours, France 732</i>
614	PERSIANS	<i>Capture Jerusalem</i>
628	BYZANTINES	<i>Recapture Jerusalem</i>
638	CALIPH OMAR	<i>Capture Jerusalem + begins Islam dominance</i>
732	CHARLES MARTEL	<i>Defeats the Moors at Tours – Establishes “dividing line” Christian Europe</i>

chronology

750	ABBASID	<i>Dynasty of Baghdad conquers Jerusalem – Holds for 200 YEARS!!</i>
950	FATMID	<i>Dynasty of Egypt conquers Jerusalem – Eradicates ALL synagogues and churches</i>
1097	CRUSADE-1	<i>Godfrey de Bouillon enters Jerusalem</i>
1099		<i>50,000 Jews and Muslims killed – Jerusalem capital of Europe-Latin Kingdom</i>
1187	SALADIN	<i>Captures Jerusalem [refer to Ridley Scott film “Kingdom of Heaven”]</i>
1241	GERMANIA	<i>Death of Saladin truce brokered divides Jerusalem into Christian-Jewish-Islam</i>
1244	EGYPT	<i>Sultan drives crusaders from Jerusalem</i>
1249		<i>Mamelukes rule from Cairo – Use Jerusalem as refugees/criminals holding place</i>
1516	OTTOMAN	<i>Turkish control of Jerusalem for 400yrs ‘til 1916 WWI</i>
1537-41		<i>Jerusalem rebuild by Suleiman</i>
1544		<i>Golden Gate “sealed” for Messiah’s future entry</i>
1860	JEWS	<i>1st settlement outside Jerusalem Mishkenot Sha’ananyim</i>
1882	LEO PINSKER	<i>Publishes “Auto Emancipation” – case for Jewish homeland – emigration begins</i>
1896	THEODOR HEZRL	<i>Publishes “Der Judenstaat” [the Jewish State]</i>
1897	BASEL	<i>1st Zionist Congress meets</i>
1916	SYKES-PICOT	<i>United Kingdom-France-Russia-Italy agreement on “areas of influence in Holy Land”</i>
1917	BALFOUR	<i>Declares “National home for Jewish people”</i>
1919	VERSAILLES	<i>Treaty has Jewish-Arab rights [Jews: Palestine, Arabs: Baghdad-Yemen-Sinai]</i>
1920	HAGANAH	<i>Vladimir Jabotinsky - San Remo, Italy “defend Jews in British Palestine”</i>

chronology

1920	MANDATE	<i>League of Nations give Britain oversight April 25th thru May 14, 1948</i>
1921	ABDULLAH	<i>Brits name "king" in Transjordan [Amon, Edom, Moab]</i> <i>Daniel 11:41 - He will also enter the Beautiful Land, and many countries will fall, but these will be rescued: Edom, Moab and foremost, the sons of Ammon</i>
1929	ARAB RIOTS	<i>Demand END to Jewish immigration</i>
1933	NAZI PARTY	<i>Hitler in power in Germany</i>
1935		<i>Nuremberg mandates codified</i>
1936-39		<i>Arabs support Nazi Germany in WWII - "No Jewish homeland state in Palestine"</i>
1937		<i>Britain halts all Jewish immigration into the land [sets up Holocaust]</i>
1938		<i>Munich Conference - Czechs give up Sudetenland buffer to Germany</i>
1939		<i>Hitler invades Czechoslovakia - Chamberlain's British blockade of Jewish immigration</i>
1941	GRAND MUFTI	<i>Haj Amin al-Husseini to Berlin - Wants fascist Arab state with NO Jews</i>
1945	END WWII	<i>Holocaust Results - British blockade Jewish immigration</i>
1946	IRGUN	<i>Bombing of King David Hotel Jerusalem [Paul Newman in 1960 "Exodus"]</i>
1947	BRITAIN	<i>Withdrawal from Palestine - Dead Sea Scrolls found in Qumran</i> <i>November 29th UN Votes 33-13-10 to establish Jewish state</i>
1948	ARABS INVADE	<i>to stop Jewish state - "Israel" May 15th - David ben Gurion</i>
1948-49		<i>Jordan [Samaria, Judea, Old City, Temple Mount, annexes East Jerusalem] Egypt [Gaza]</i> <i>Israel ultimately wins battle for independence</i>

chronology

1948-52		Some 850,000 Jews kicked out of Arab countries – 700,000 Arabs exit Israel to camps
1951-64		Terrorist attacks on Israel - Nassar nationalizes Suez Canal - Israel withdraws Sinai Eisenhower guarantees Israeli shipping - Arafat/PLO "to liberate Palestine"
1967	6-DAY WAR	Egypt Syria Iraq Jordan attack [June 5-10] - Israel wins + reunites Jerusalem, Moshe Dayan hands Temple Mount to Jordan's Muslim Council 'Waqf'
1968-72		Continued terrorism, incursions, PLO into Lebanon, Sadat succeeds Nassar
1972	MUNICH	Olympics terrorism murders 11 Israeli athletes
1973	YOM KIPPUR	Egypt Syria surprise invasion [Oct. 5-24] - Israel wins
1976	LEBANON	Syria invades, controls nation
1977	EGYPT	Sadat visits Begin in Israel
1979	CAMP DAVID	Egypt-Israel peace treaty
1981		Sadat assassinated by Muslim radicals
1984		US-Israel joint defense alliance - Israel withdraws from Lebanon [buffer zone]
1987-88	INTIFADA	PLO uprisings in Israel - Arafat in Algiers declares Palestine state/Jerusalem capital
1992-93	OSLO-I	Secret peace treaty Israel + PLO at White House: Clinton-Arafat-Rabin Jericho+Gaza PLO
1993	JORDAN	Peace agreement with Israel [Rabin + King Hussein]
1995	OSLO-II	Israel gives away more land, Rabin assassinated, Peres new PM
1996	NETANYAHU	Elected PM ['96-'99] - Ultimate Solution on Jerusalem talks initiated
1999	BARAK	Elected PM - Final Jerusalem plan set for 2000 [more "land for peace" concessions]
2000-04	PLO	Rejects Barak offer - Ariel Sharon PM [2001] - Arafat dies [2004] Second Intifada begins in 2000

chronology

2002-04	THE WALL	Israel constructs 112-mile defensive wall
2006	HEZBOLLAH	<i>Invades Israel from Lebanon</i>
2007	HAMAS	<i>Takes over Gaza</i>
2008-12		Continued attacks by Hezbollah from Syria, Hamas from Gaza Israel invades Gaza to eliminate rocket-fire sources
2009	NETANYAHU	<i>Elected PM [12 years to 2021] – Strong defenses - Strong responses to violence</i>
2012	DEFENSE	<i>Israel starts “Pillar of Defense” to negate rocket attacks</i> <i>Israel assassinates Ahmed Jabari, head of Hamas military</i>
2014	ALLIANCE	Hamas + Fatah [Palestinian Authority] formal agreement ends all Israel peace talks Israel-PA 50-day War [June-July]
2017	TRUMP	Recognizes Jerusalem capital of Israel – Close ties with Netanyahu
2018	TRUMP	US Embassy moves from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem [May 14 - 70th Anniversary]
2019		PA rocket fire into Israel - Israel responds with air strikes
2020		Continued attacks on Israel from Gaza - covid outbreak
2021	RAMADAN	Israeli police raid Dome of the Rock [70,000 pilgrims May 7] More Gaza rockets West Bank violence against non-Arabs in Nablus, Hebron, Jericho, Bethlehem Hezbollah continued attacks from Syria and Lebanon
2021	NETANYAHU	Out - Naphtali Bennet [PM next 2 yrs] + Yair Lapid [Foreign Min. then PM 2023]

Romans 11:5-10

In the same way as then [referring to Elijah's time] there has also come to be **at the present time a remnant** *according to God's gracious choice*. But if by GRACE, it is no longer on the basis of works, otherwise GRACE is no longer GRACE.

What then? What Israel is seeking, *it has not obtained*, but those who were chosen obtained it, and the rest were hardened, just as it is written [Deut. 29:3-4 Isaiah 29:10]

“GOD GAVE THEM OVER TO SPIRIT OF **STUPOR** [spiritual drowsiness/piercing-prickling] EYES TO SEE NOT, EARS TO HEAR NOT, DOWN TO **THIS VERY DAY**” [time of Caesar Nero]

David says [Psalm 69:22-23]

“LET THEIR **TABLE** BECOME A SNARE AND A TRAP, AND A **STUMBLING BLOCK** AND A RETRIBUTION TO THEM - LET THEIR EYES BE DARKENED TO SEE NOT, AND BEND THEIR **BACKS** FOREVER.” **TABLE** is where communion-closeness happens **BACKS BENT** from weight of guilt and punishment for that

Romans 11:11-16

I say then, *they did not stumble so as to FALL* did they? **May it never be!**

But by their transgression [*παράπτωμα fall off pace, fall behind, deviate to the side*] *salvation has come to the Gentiles* to make them *jealous*.

If their *παράπτωμα is riches for the world* and their failure [*ἥττημα diminishing – not “if” but “when”*] is *riches for the Gentiles* - How much more will **their fulfillment** be!!

But I am *speaking to you who are Gentiles* - Inasmuch then as I am an *Apostle of Gentiles*, I magnify my ministry if somehow I might move to *jealousy* my fellow countrymen and save some of them. For if their **rejection** *is the reconciliation of the world* what will their **acceptance** be *but life from the dead*

Eph. 2:11-13 *circumcised vs. uncircumcised* – Gentiles aliens to Commonwealth
Promises - Covenants

PAUL [called to Gentiles, heart still with his countrymen]

2 EXAMPLES: If first piece of *dough* is holy, the lump is also [Numbers 15:20]

If the root is holy, the BRANCHES are too

Romans 11:17-21

If some of the branches were broken off, and you [GENTILES] being **a wild olive** – were grafted in among them and **became partaker with them of the rich root of the olive tree** **do not be arrogant** toward the branches [Gentiles toward Israel]

if **you are arrogant** *remember that* it is **NOT you who supports the root** [Abraham]
but the root supports you!!

You [Gentiles] will say, “Branches were broken off so that I might be grafted in.” **Arrogant**

Quite right, **they were broken off for their unbelief**, but you stand by your faith, so DO NOT be conceited, but **fear** [vivid, deep respect]

for if God did not spare the natural branches [Israel] - He will not spare you either

Don't get 'full of yourselves' as you are somehow deserving of inclusion to the root

OLIVE TREE - *Biblical branch [Noah] Zech. 4:12-14 Two olive branch witnesses [Rev. 11]*

Olive Oil = Holy Spirit Anoint: Kings, Healing [Jer. 33:14 “righteous branch of David”]

Vinedresser: *John 15:1-6 pruning to bear more fruit, dead branches burned*

Grafting: *taking what is separate and fusing it within the other*

Whip + Tongue



Cleft



Bark Graft



OLIVADA - Grafting won't make wild branch produce olives of cultivated quality or change solid root structure of original tree. It allows wild branch to benefit from established roots and healthy base of cultivated tree - to produce healthy fruit of its own unique variety.



Romans 11:22-25

Behold then the **kindness** AND **severity** of God

To those who fell - **severity** but to you [those Gentiles who believe] **God's kindness** **[with this caveat]** if you **continue in His kindness** - otherwise you also will be cut off

And **they also** [Israel who believes] if **they** do not continue in their unbelief **will be grafted back in** - for God is able to **graft them in again**

For if you [Gentiles] were cut off from what is by nature a wild olive tree and were grafted **contrary to nature** into a cultivated olive tree **how much more** will these [Israel] who are the **natural branches** be **grafted into their own olive tree**?

DOES NOT support Replacement Theology

HINGE MID-CHAPTER:

FULLNESS OF TIME *Jesus was born*

TIME OF THE GENTILES *Church Age*

FULLNESS OF GENTILES *Church harpazo* – then final SHABUA for God's People Israel

*Next Monday
October 18th*

ROMANS

CAPITVLVM XI

*Paul Reviews
God's Mystery and
The Deliverer from Zion*